

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION CONVENTION ♠♥♦♣ CARD 
OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				
		LEAD	IN PARTNER'S SUIT		
1level: 8-16 HCP, 4+Cards often 2 level: 10-16 hcp, 5 Cds	SUIT	3 rd /5 th	3 rd /5 th		
Resp: Cuebid=show opening hcp, New suit=F1	NT	4 th	4 th		
Jump Cuebid= Fit & Short & inv	SUBSEQ				
	OTHERS: A for attitude K for count				
	LEADS				
	LEAD	VS. SUIT	VS. NT		
INT OVERCALL(2 ND /4 TH LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)	A	AKx(+); AK , K lead	AKJx(x)		
Direct seat : 14-18HCP, system on	K	AKx: KQx(+) . A lead	AKx(+), KQJx, KQ10x		
	Q	QJx(+); Qx	QJ10x; QJ9x; KQ109,		
JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)	J	J10x(+), Jx	J108x; Jx , KJ10xx		
1 Suit: Weak	10	109x(+);10x	109x; 10x, Q109xx		
Unusual 2NT: LOWER 2 suits, weak or strong	9	9x;	9x		
	HI-x	HxSx; xSxx, Sx	HxxSx(+); xSxxx		
	LO-x	HxS; xSxx; xxx	HxS; HxxS, xSxx		
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				
		PARTNER'S LEAD	DECLARER'S	DISCARDING	
Michaels, weak or strong	SUIT	1 Hi=E	Count(Hi/Lo=E)	O/E	
Western Cue		2 Count(Hi/Lo=E)	S/P		
		3 S/P	ATT		
VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)	NT	1 Hi=E	Count(Hi/Lo=E)	Lavinthal	
		2 Hi/Lo=E	S/P	Hi/Lo=E	
		3 S/P	ATT		
	SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS)				
Vs. NT : CAPPELLETTI : any seat	trump echo				
2♠=one suit, 2♦= both Ms, 2♥=♥+m,2♠=♠+m,5=5 2NT=♣♦55 X : penalty	DOUBLES				
VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)					
DBL=T/O, thru 4H, 2NT is the same as 1NT	TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)				
Cue bidding over minor : both major, leaping Michaels					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENGINGS	Can be light with Classic Shape				
	Response: jump is invitational, cue bid= 1F				
(1♠)-DBL=♣, (1♠)-1NT=♣♦5, (1♠)-2♠= both majors(5-5)	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES				
(1♦)-2♦ = Nat, (2♦+mult)-X = good 4♥ takeoutX					
Unusal 2NT-unusal 2NT : low ranking cueb	Neg DBL THRU 4♥				
(2♣)-X : ♣	Resp DBL THRU 4♦				
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Support DBL THRU 2LEVEL (4)				
	RKC : 1430, Exclusive RKC : direct 5 level (0314)				
2NT: Limit + support, XX: 10+					

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MAIN NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	11-20 HCP	1♦/1♥/1♠=6+ HCP, 4+ CD 1NT=6-10 HCP BAL Deny MAJ, 2NT=10-11, 3NT=13-15	2♦/2♥/2♠, NF, 3♦/3♥/3♠=: 16-17, 2NT=18-2♠=5+ CD	Checkback
					2♦=limit raise, 2♠= GF, 5+ CDs, 3♠: 6-9, 5 CDs	2NT=2 STOPPER in MAJ, 2♥/2♠: stopper,	redwood
					2♥/2♠=WEAK, 1C- (X)-2NT=limit raise	4♦: ♣ RKC	
					3♦/3♥/3♠= Splinter		
1♦		3	4♥	11-20 HCP	SAME as 1♣, 3♠=limit raise	SAME as 1♣, 4♥: ♦ RKC	Checkback
1♥		5	4♦	11-20 HCP	1♠= 5+ HCP, 4+ CD, F1 1NT=6-10 HCP, F1, 2♥=6-9 HCP, 3 CDs		2♠= reverse drury
					2♠/2♦/= GF,	2♥: 11 HCP, 6CD	
					2NT: 4CDs, 12+, Jacoby	3X: singleton, 3♥, 3NT:14-15 4X: 2 nd , 4♥=SO	
					3♠= 4 CD, 10-11 HCP, 3♦= 4CD, 6-9 HCP, 3♥= 4CD,	16+ 4H=12-13	Reverse Bergen
					3♠/4♠/4♦=SPL		
1♠		5	4♥		SAME as 1♥ 3♠= 4 CD, 10-11 HCP, 3♦= 4CD, 6-9 HCP, 3♠= 4CD,	SAME as 1♥	2♠=Drury
					4♠/4♦/4♥=SPL		Reverse Bergen
1NT				15-17 HCP	2♠=STAY, 2♦/2♥=TRF, 2♠= ♣ TRF, 2NT=♦ TRF 3♠=puppet stayman, 3♦=both minors, 3♥, 3♠=splinter	1NT-(2♠,art)-X(8hcp+ 1NT-(2♠,real)-3♠: stayman(10+haveM)	1NT-x - xx = RELAY 2C
					4♦/4♥=Texas TRF to 4♥/4♠	1NT-2X-X: 8-9 HCP,, 1NT-2X-3X: 10+	2c, 2d ,2h RELAY
					4NT=Quantitative, 5NT=GSF	1NT-2X-2NT: Lebensohl	
2♣	Y	0	4♥	21+ HCP, or unbalanced 9 tricks	2♦=Wait(include 2NT value) 2♥/2♠/3♠/3♦=5+ CD with 2 top honors	2♦-2♥-2♠-2NT : 25+ 2♦-2♥-2♠-3♥: ♥ suit, 2♦-2♥-2♠-3X: 2 suits	Kokishy relay
					2♦-2NT : 22-24	2♦-2♠-2NT-3♠: ♠ suit, 2♦-2♠-2NT-3x : 2	
2♦	Y			Weak 2♥/2♠	2♥: Pass or correct, 2♠: Pass or 3♥, 2NT:inquire	3♠: Max with ♥, 3♦: Max with ♠	
2♥		5		5♥+5m	2NT: ask minor, 3♠:Fit&show singleton(void)	2♥-2NT-3♠/3♦ : pass or correct	
		5			2♥-3♠-3♦: ♦, 2♥-3♠-3♥: ♣, 2♥-3♠-3♠: ♠ singleton	2♥-3♠-4♠:♠, 2♥-3♠-4♦:♦, 2♥-3♠-4♥: ♠ void	
2♠		5		5♠+5m	2NT: ask minor, 3♠:Fit&show singleton(void)	Similar with 2♠	
2NT				20-21HCP,BAL	Puppet, Smolen, Transfer		
3♠/♦/♥/♠		6		5-10HCP, ♠/♦/♥/♠ 6+	New suit forcing	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
3NT				One solid minor	3NT-<X>-4♠ : pass or correct 3NT-4D (slam try)		
	*				4NT=RKCB	RKCB 1430, Blackwood Gerber, Cue, 5NT GSF, Exculsion Blackwood	
4♠/♦		7		Namyats	4♠/♦ - 4♥/♠ = to play; 4♠/♦ - 4♦/♥ = Slam try;	DOP1	
4♥/♠		7		7 playing tricks, NV, 8 tricks V	4NT=RKCB		
4NT	*			Specific Ace asking	5♠=w/o A, 5♦/5♥/5♠=A in ♦/♥/♠, 5NT=6♠, 6♠=♠A & 1		